

## Vestibular Rehabilitation Certification II: Advanced Vestibular Topics

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- Introduction
- Migraine
  - o Pathophysiology of the peripheral and central vestibular systems
  - Vestibular and balance manifestations
    - Episodic Ataxia 2 (EA2)
    - Spinocerebellar 6 (SC6)
    - Familial and Sporadic Hemiplegic Migraine (FHM, SHM)
    - Migrainous Positional Vertigo (MPV)
    - Post Hysterectomy Migraine
- BPPV
  - o Review of nystagmus patterns
  - Review of common variants of BPPV
  - Apogeotropic BPPV
  - Advanced Technique and Management of Non-Traditional BPPV
  - Co-morbidities
- Complex Diagnoses
  - o Diabetes
    - Pathophysiology of diabetes and vestibular dysfunction
      - Vestibulopathies and BPPV and diabetes
    - Rehabilitation assessment
    - Rehabilitation treatment and management
  - Parkinson's Disease
    - Pathophysiology and neural pathways and vestibular dysfunction
    - Oculomotor deficits
    - o BPPV and Parkinson's Disease
    - Rehabilitation assessment
    - Rehabilitation and treatment
  - Cerebellar Disorders
    - Types of cerebellar disorders causing vertigo and dizziness
    - Oculomotor deficits
    - Neuro and vascular anatomy
    - Acute Vestibular Syndrome
    - Rehabilitation assessment
    - Rehabilitation treatment
  - Multiple Sclerosis
    - Pathophysiology
    - Differential diagnosis
      - Acute vestibular syndrome
      - o BPPV



- Rehabilitation assessment
- Case study
- Vestibulartoxicity
  - Agents, chemicals, solvents
  - Aminoglycosides and vestibular dysfunction
  - o Unilateral versus bilateral vestibular dysfunction
  - o Rehabilitation assessment
  - > Neurodiagnostic
- Bilateral Vestibulopathies
  - Possible causes
  - o Differential diagnosis unilateral versus bilateral vestibulopathy
    - Bedside testing
    - Neurodiagnostic testing
    - Rehabilitation assessment
  - Rehabilitation treatment interventions
- o POTS
  - o Diagnostic criteria
  - Associated conditions
    - Prevalence
    - Migraines
    - o Autoimmunity disorders
    - o Cardiac deconditioning
    - Concussion
    - Rehabilitation assessment
    - Treatment and management
- Psychogenic dizziness
  - Overview of personality disorders
  - Psychogenic Variants
    - Space and Motion Discomfort (SMD)
    - Mal de Debarquement Syndrome (MDDS)
    - Migraine Anxiety Related Dizziness (MARD)
    - Phobic Postural Vertigo (PPV)
    - Persistent Postural-Perceptual Dizziness (PPPD)
    - Motor Conversion
  - Clinical Scenarios and Case Reviews
- Management of the Persistent Non-Vertiginous Dizzy patient
  - Subjective differentiation / Biopsychosocial Model
    - Subjective Questionnaires / SPINS approach
  - o Evidence-Based Multimodal Treatments
    - Education and Treatment for the aforementioned Complex Diagnoses
  - Summary of the Persistent Non-Vertiginous Dizzy patient